1. 5 pillars of Islam
2. A tax was created for non Muslims
3. Akbar extends the empire and creates a strong central government
4. Akbar uses paid officials versus hereditary rulers
5. Archers on horseback are much faster than elephants
6. Baghdad became a glorious capital
7. Constantinople falls to the Turks renamed Istanbul
8. controlled the silk trade by moving Armenians to the city Isfahan
9. Discrimination against nonMuslims ended
10. Fought Ottomans and allied with their enemies - labeled heretics
11. Hindus convert to Islam over the immovable caste system
12. Islam begins spreading from Spain to India under this rule
13. Islam gave more rights to women, but still not equality
14. Marriage to a Hindu princess and end of the Muslim tax contributes to the acceptance of Hindus
15. Massive irrigation projects are created
16. Men of the sword were dominantly Muslim
17. Minarets dotted the landscape
18. Muhammad began Islam after the angel Gabriel came to visit him
19. Muhammad born in Mecca
20. Muslims were able to defeat the Byzantines due to camels, horses, and Persian infighting
21. Muslims were defeated at the Battle of Tours
22. Seljuk Turks end the empire and begin actions that encourage the Crusades
23. Shah Abbas creates powerful army of janizaries
24. Shah valued contributions of nonMuslims and reduced taxes on farmers and herders
25. Sharia is the Muslim law code
26. Shiite leaders challenge Shah’s authority of sole interpreter of the Quran – empire fall
27. Shiites and Sunnis develop according to who they believe the appropriate successor to Muhammad is
28. Suleiman expands the empire and revolutionizes the military
29. Tamerlane invades and ruins the large empire
30. Tensions within the local rulers and the abuse of wealth by caliph caused the downfall
31. The Kaaba is rededicated to Allah creating a holy land in Mecca
32. The Meccan kicked Muhammad out because they thought he would ruin their trade
33. The people of the book include Christians and Jews
34. The Taj Mahal is created a tomb a ruler’s wife
35. The Whirling Dervish spin as a form of prayer
36. This first dynasty was made from Sunnis
37. Trade increases between India and the Muslim lands
38. With the use of cannons Babur begins this dynasty